

# MiniBooNE

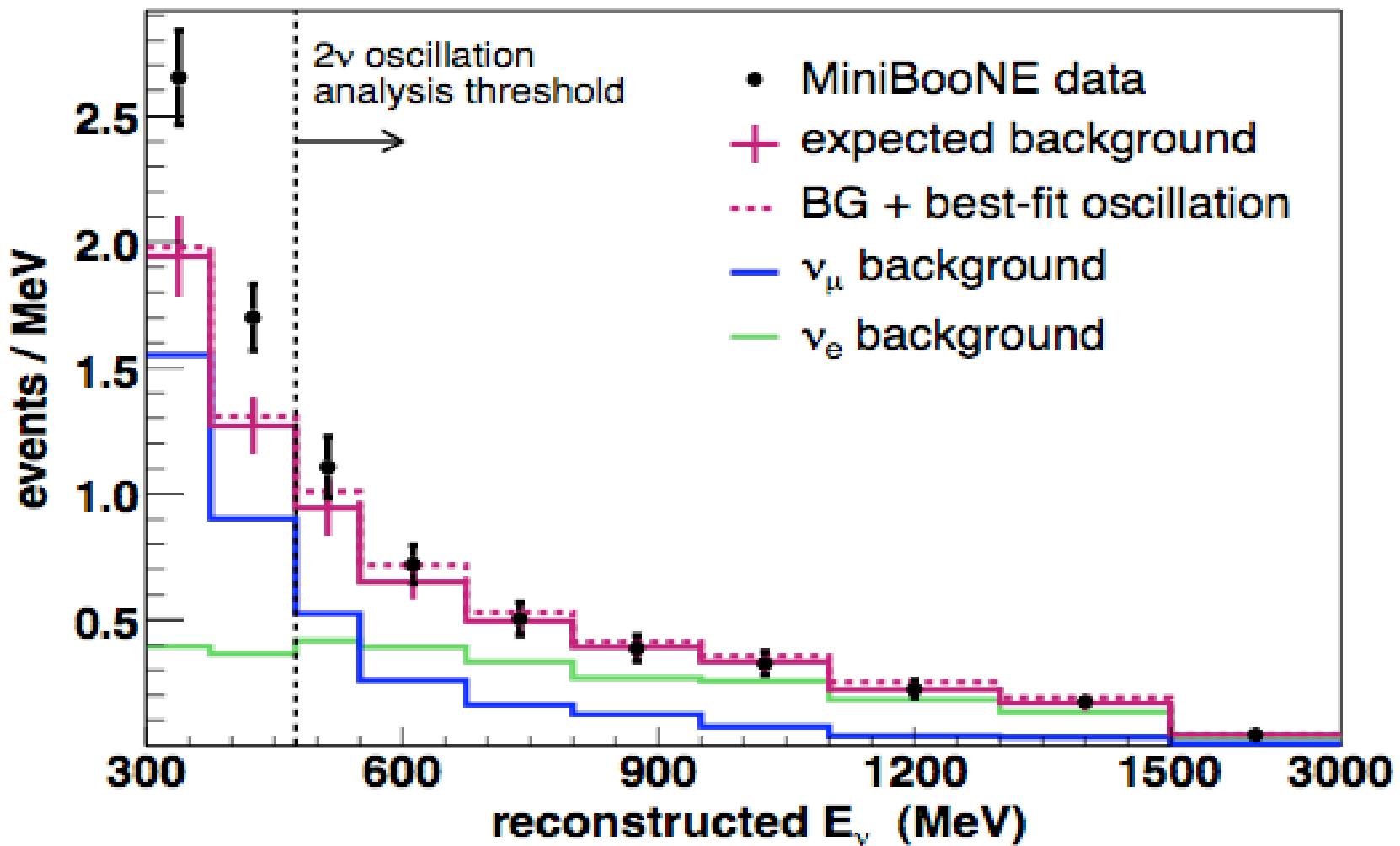
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H. Ray  
University of Florida



# MiniBooNE Results



# Beyond the Standard Model

- ➡ **Works in progress**
  - ⇒ Extra-dimensions fit

# Beyond the Standard Model

## ➡ Works in progress

⇒ Extra-dimensions fit

## ➡ Meaty Subjects

⇒ Lorentz violation studies

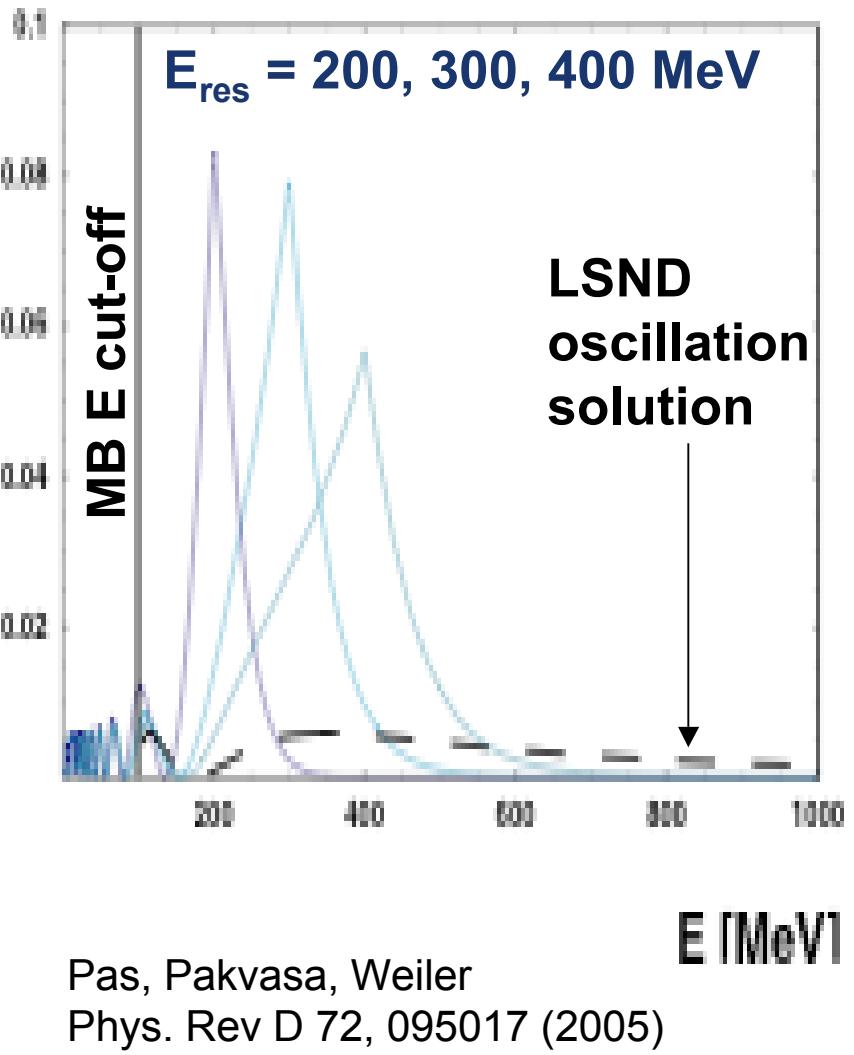
⇒ 3+2/Sterile neutrino scenarios



# Extra-Dimensions

Y. Liu

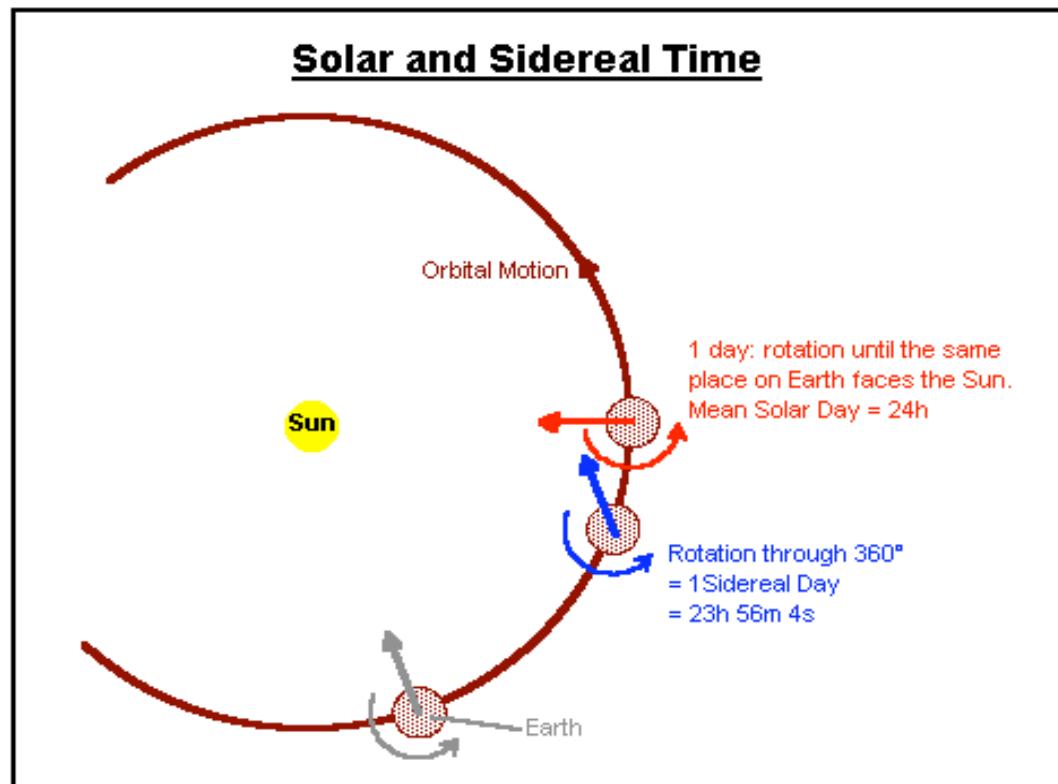
- New resonance in active-sterile oscillations which comes from theories with large extra dimensions
- Resonance of 30 - 400 MeV = explain all neutrino data, including LSND, in a consistent 4 neutrino model
- Predicted (2005) no MB signal above  $\sim 700$  MeV



# Lorentz Violation

T. Katori

- ➡ Search for sidereal variation in LSND data
  - ⇒ Not statistically significant, but doesn't rule out LV
  - ⇒ PRD 72, 076004 (2005)

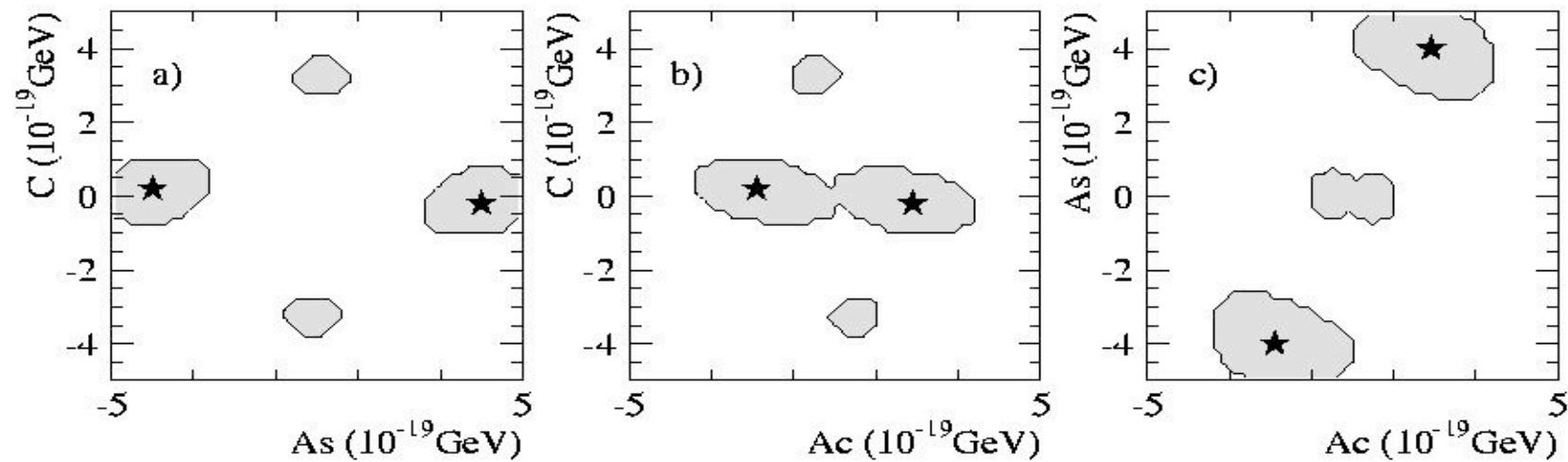


# Lorentz Violation

T. Katori

- Fit to short baseline Standard Model Extension (SME)
  - ⇒ Fit for 1, 3, 5 parameter combinations

Ex : 3 parameter fit



# Lorentz Violation

→ Use SME to construct global model of oscillations

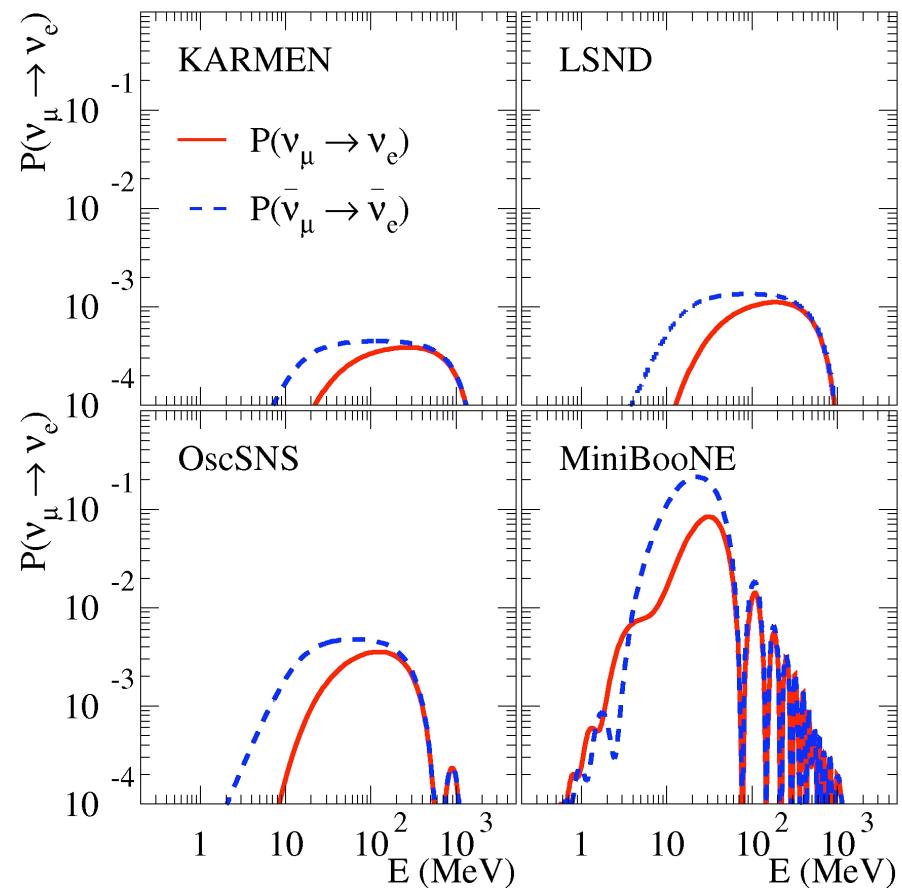
→ **Tandem model**

⇒ PRD 74 105009 (2006)

⇒ 3 parameters : CPT-odd, CPT-even, mass terms

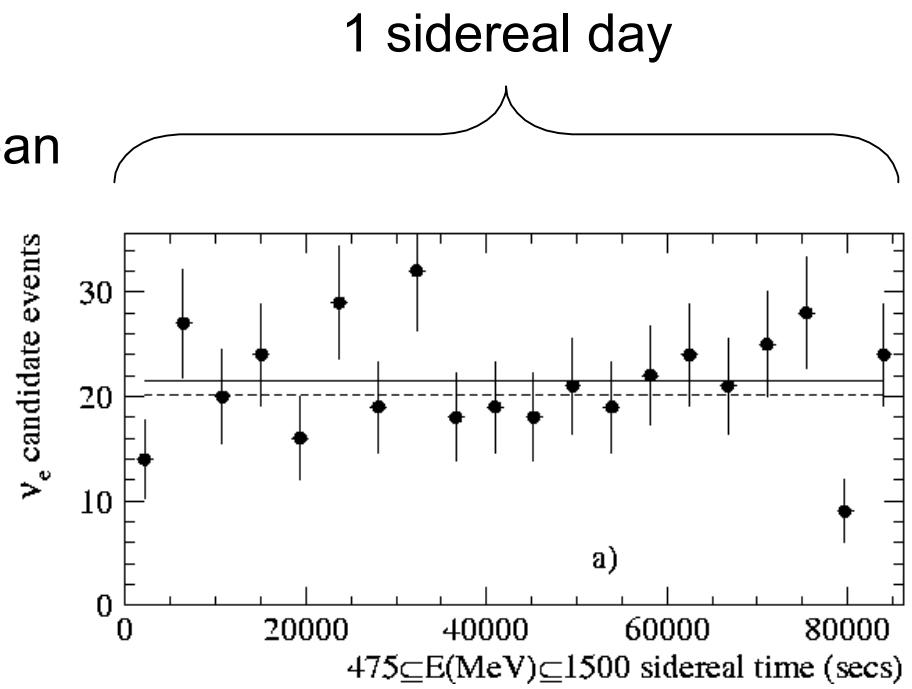
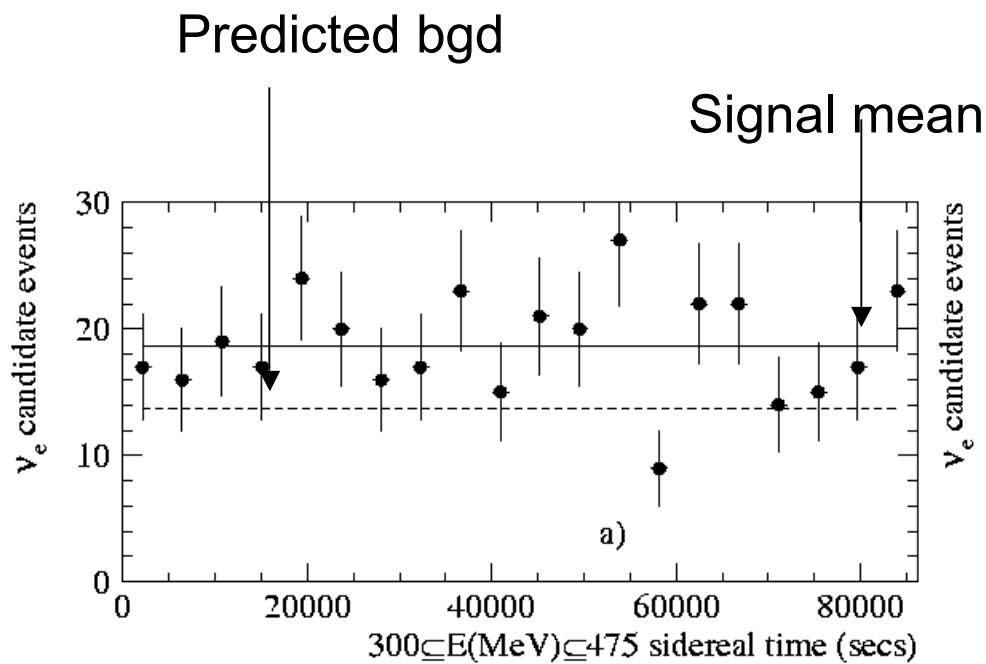
⇒ Explains atm, KamLAND, LSND

⇒ Predicts low E signal for MB



# Lorentz Violation

→ Perform sidereal test for MB

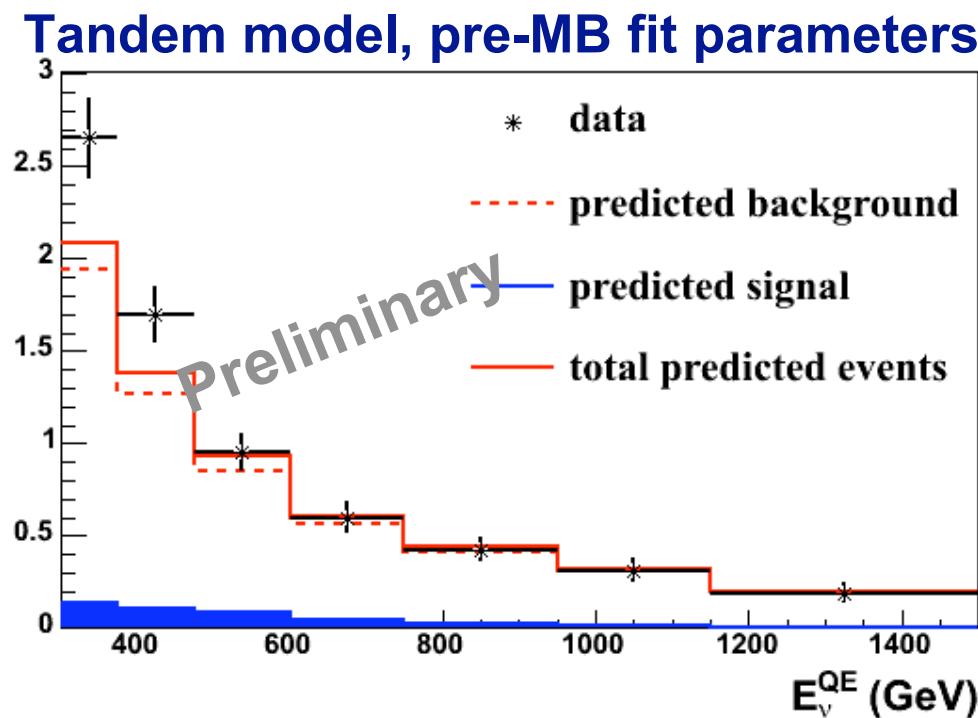


$$\chi^2 = 79.5/73 \quad (P=28\%)$$

$$\chi^2 = 77.2/84 \quad (P=69\%)$$

# Lorentz Violation

- ➡ Fit Tandem model to MB public data
  - ⇒ Fit using params found from pre-MB fit
  - ⇒ Re-tune model, re-fit MB



# 3+n Sterile Neutrino Fits

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G. Karagiorgi

- ➡ Perform a combined analysis of short baseline expts to constrain sterile oscillation parameters
  - ⇒ SBL : LSND, KARMEN, NOMAD, MB, CCFR, CDHS, CHOOZ, Bugey, atm constraint
- ➡ Study compatibility of null SBL results with MiniBooNE and LSND in a 3+n sterile neutrino hypothesis

# 3+n Sterile Neutrino Fits

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## → Assumptions

- ⇒  $m_1 \approx m_2 \approx m_3 \approx 0$
- ⇒ n independent mass splittings
- ⇒ 2n mixing parameters (U)
- ⇒ n - 1 CPV phases
- ⇒ Masses between 0.1 and 100 eV<sup>2</sup> (LSND)
- ⇒ Atm and solar data constrain the Us

## → Use full MB data (300 - 3000 MeV)

- Allow  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$  osc, and  $\nu_\mu, \nu_e$  bgd dis

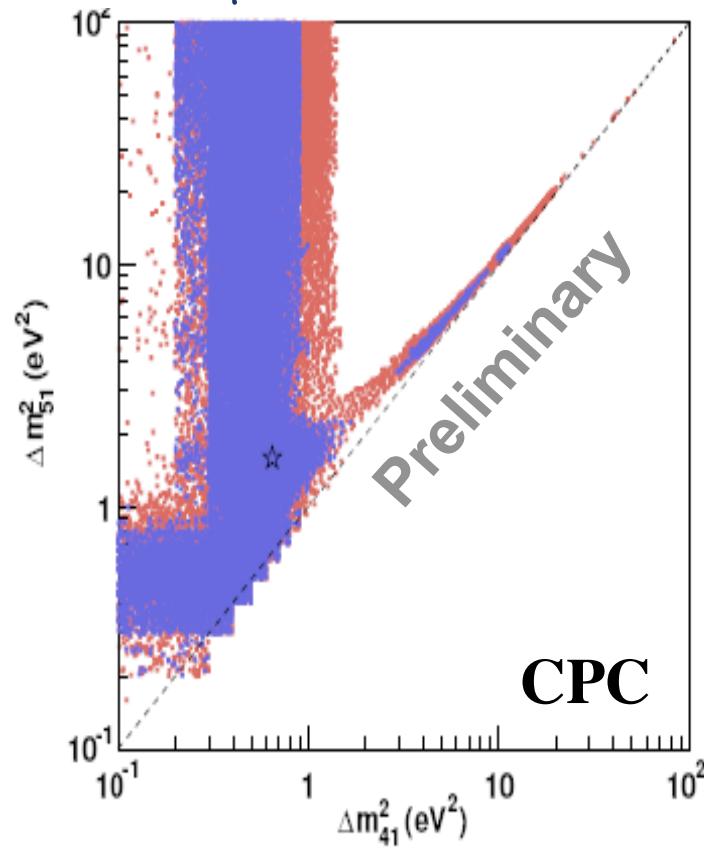
# 3+n Sterile Neutrino Fits

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- ➡ 3+1 already excluded from previous studies
  - ⇒ M. Sorel, et al. hep-ph/0305255 (no MB data)
  - ⇒ M. Maltoni, T. Schwetz. hep-ph/0705.0107 (w/MB)
  
- ➡ 3+2 = 2 analyses
  - ⇒ Appearance only experiments
  - ⇒ Appearance + Disappearance experiments
    - MB with  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$  oscillations
    - $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e, \nu_\mu, \nu_e$  background disappearance

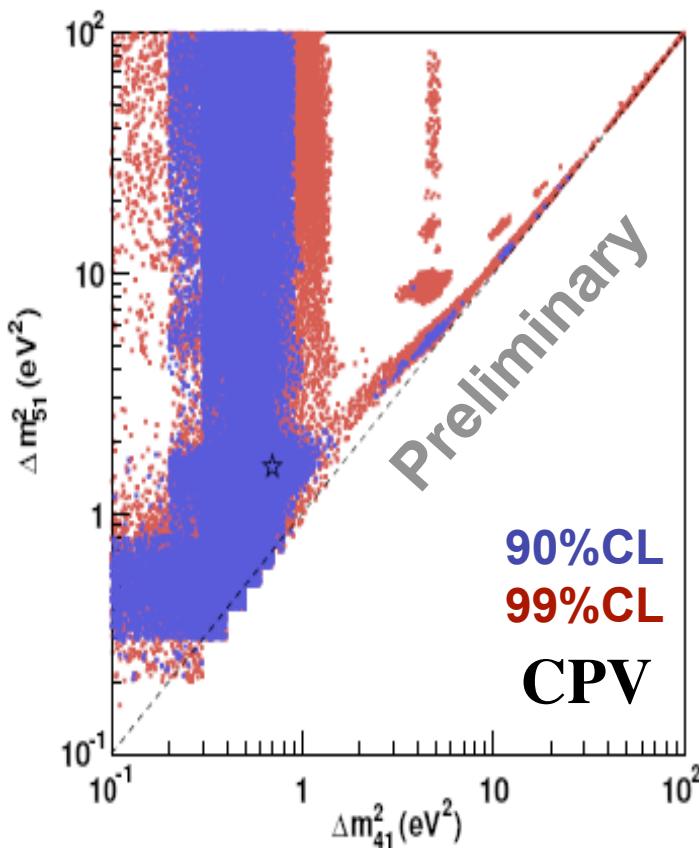
# Appearance Expt : KARMEN, MB, LSND, NOMAD

**MB** :  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$



$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 52.6/52$   
 $\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 45\%$

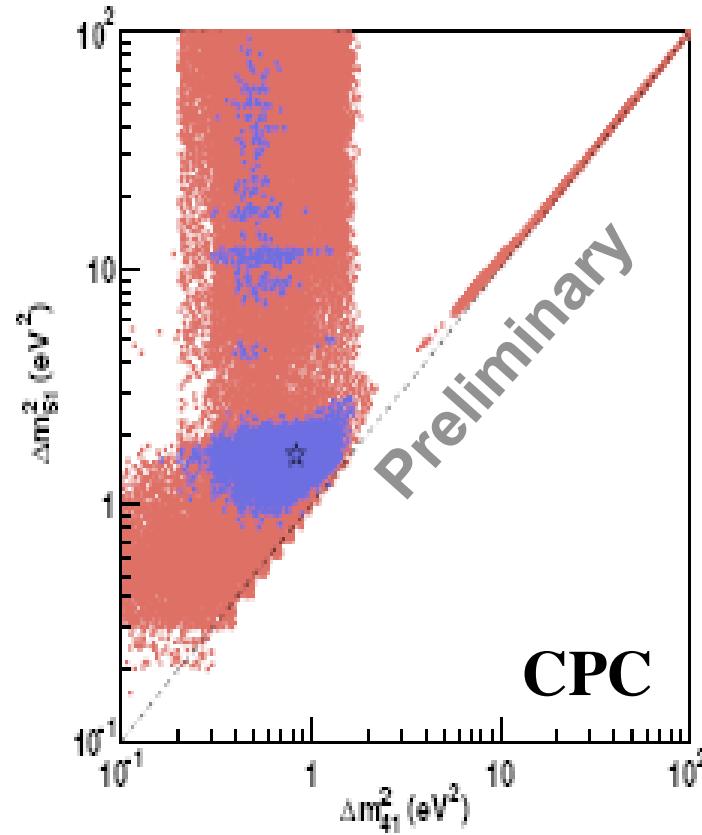
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$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 52.3/51$   
 $\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 42\%$   
 $\varphi_{54} = 1.07 \pi$

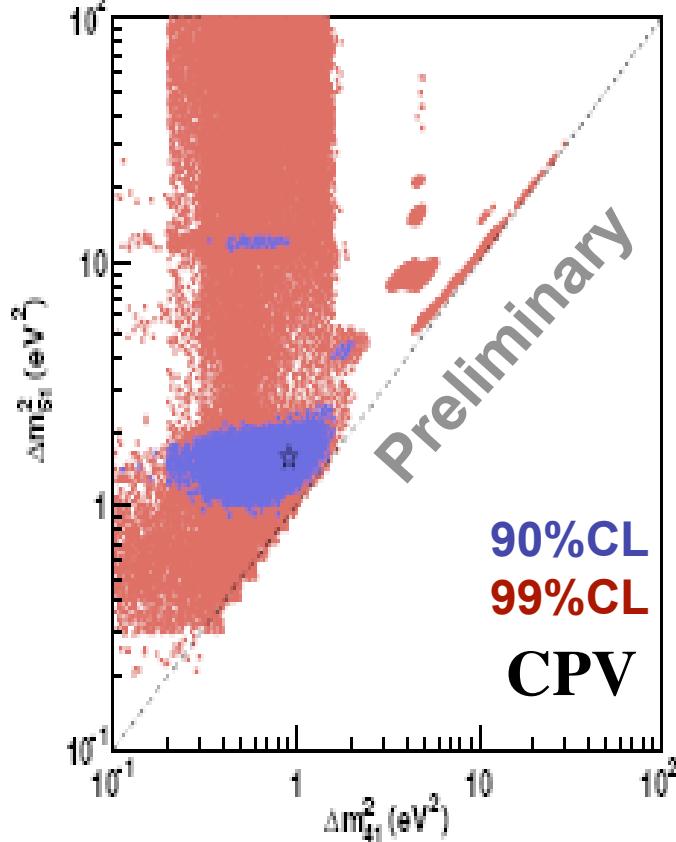
# Appearance Expt : KARMEN, MB, LSND, NOMAD

**MB :  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e, \nu_\mu, \nu_e$  bkgd disappearance**



$$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 50.1/48$$
$$\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 39\%$$

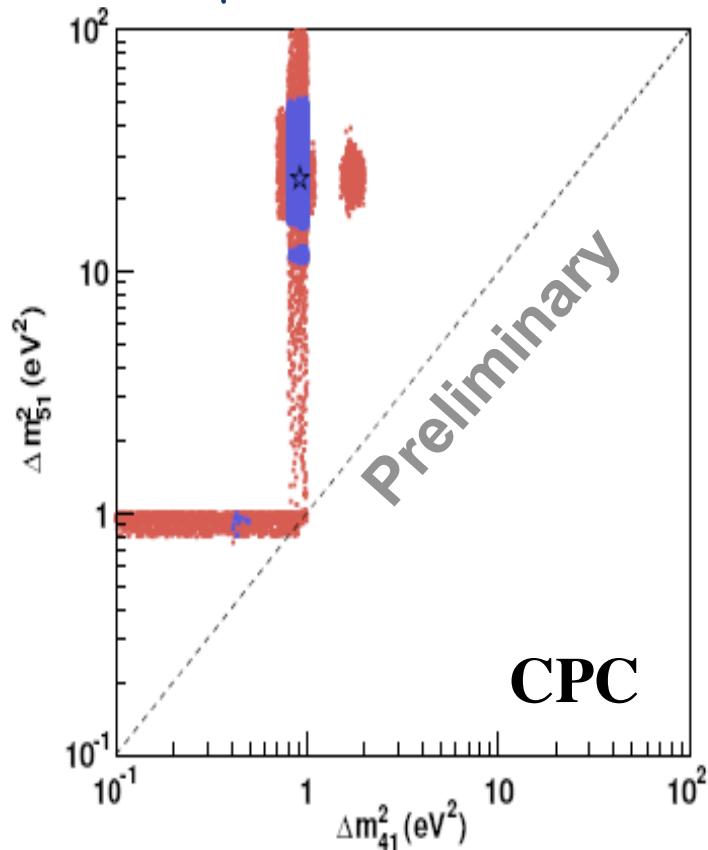
H. Ray, Lomonosov



$$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 48.8/47$$
$$\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 40\%$$
$$\varphi_{54} = 1.12 \pi$$

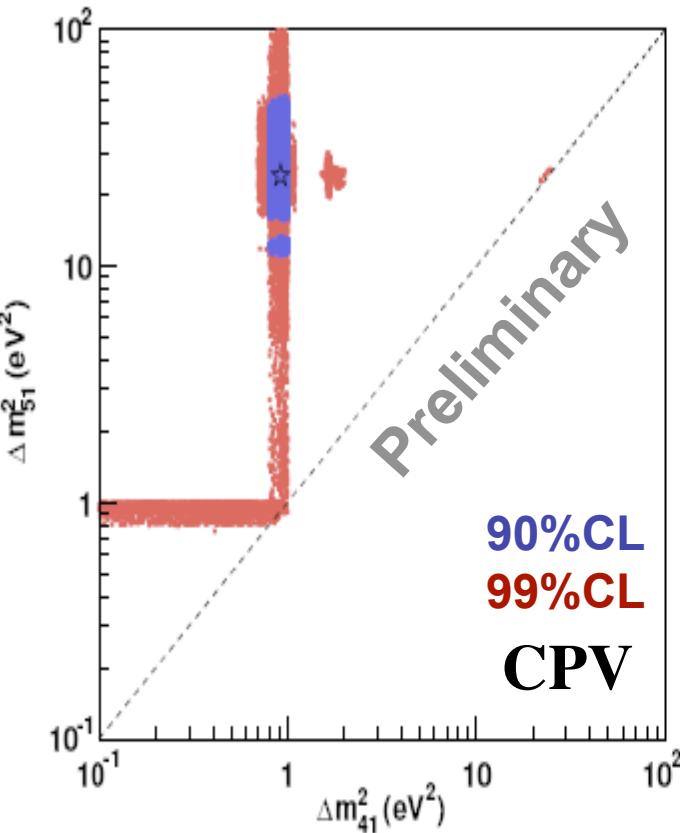
# Combined Analysis : All experiments

**MB :  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$**



$$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 147.9/157$$
$$\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 69\%$$

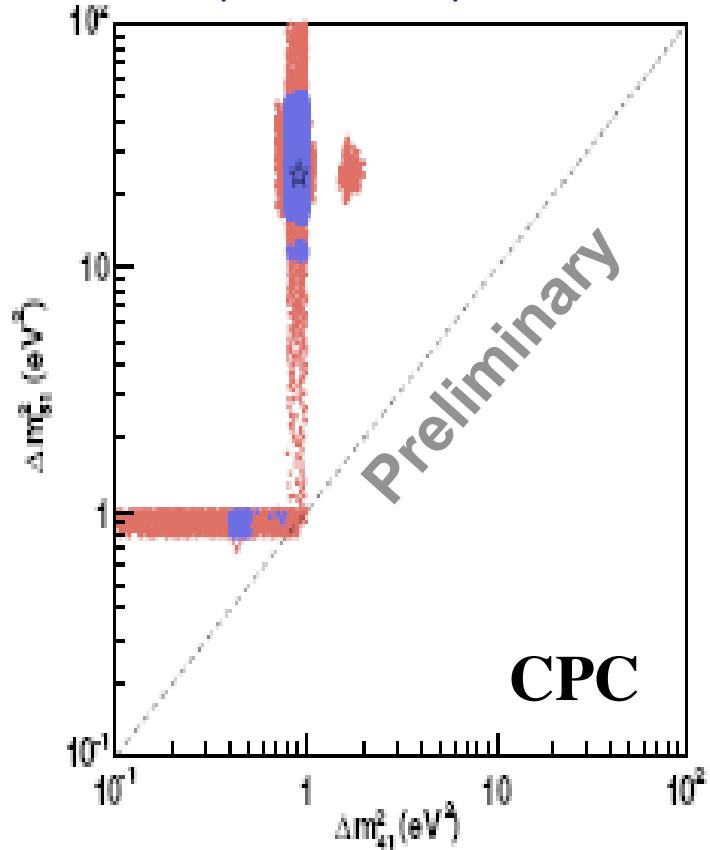
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$$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 146.7/156$$
$$\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 69\%$$
$$\varphi_{54} = 1.74 \pi$$

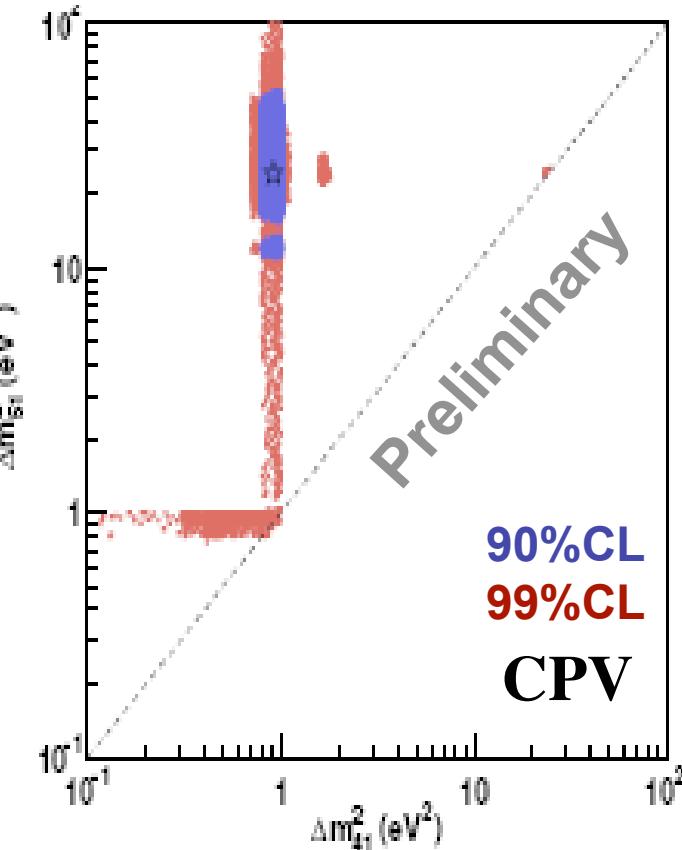
# Combined Analysis : All experiments

**MB :  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e, \nu_\mu, \nu_e$  bkg disappearance**



$$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 147.9/157$$
$$\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 69\%$$

H. Ray, Lomonosov



$$\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 146.8/156$$
$$\chi^2 \text{ prob} = 69\%$$
$$\varphi_{54} = 1.72 \pi$$

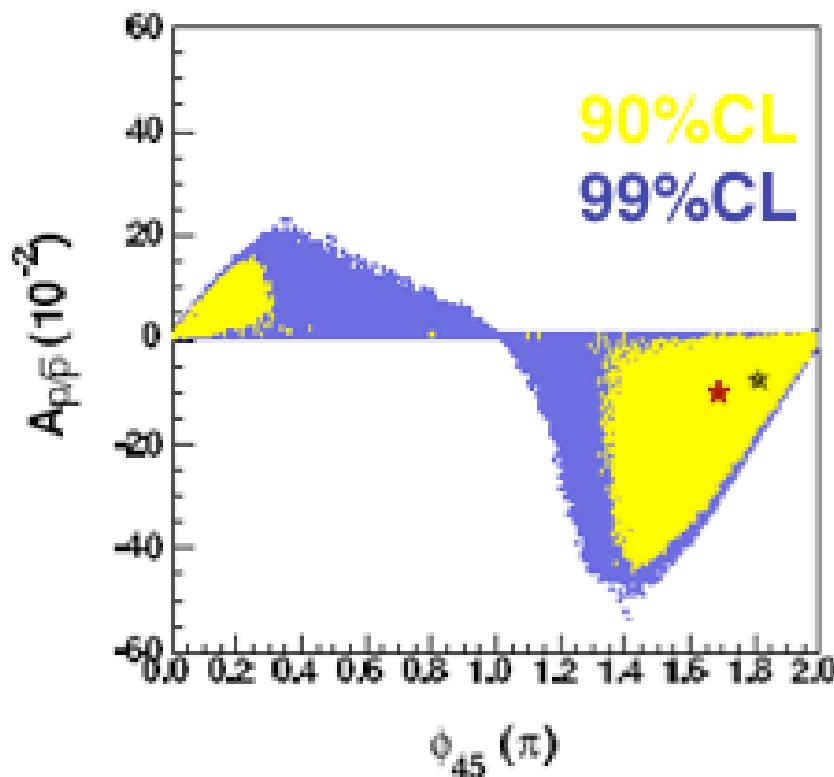
# 3+n Sterile Neutrino Fits

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- ➡ Allowed regions in 3+2 analysis
- ➡ No preference for CPC vs CPV

# CPV Tests in Anti-Nu Mode

- MB asymmetry prediction based on 3+2 best fit model for CPV combined analysis



$$A_{P/\bar{P}} = \frac{P_{MB} - \bar{P}_{MB}}{P_{MB} + \bar{P}_{MB}} = -12\%$$

$$P_{MB} = 0.08\%$$

$$\bar{P}_{MB} = 0.10\%$$

$$\phi_{45} = 1.72\pi$$

**Asymmetry significance  $\approx 1\sigma$**   
 $6 \times 10^{20}$  POT in  $\nu$   
 $6 \times 10^{20}$  POT in anti- $\nu$  mode

**Current collected data**  
 $7 \times 10^{20}$  POT in  $\nu$  mode  
 $2.4 \times 10^{20}$  POT in anti- $\nu$  mode

# Looking Ahead

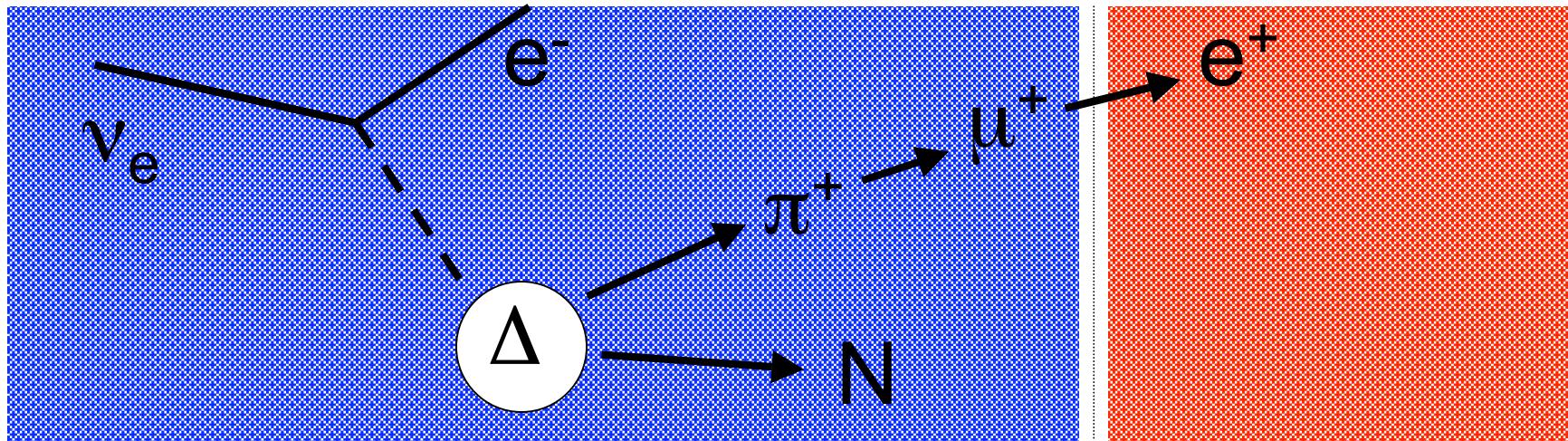
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- ➡ Expect pre-prints/publications of 3+2, Lorentz Violation, and Extra-Dimension analyses by the end of the year
- ➡ Many other important analyses & world first measurements (SM & BSM) to be coming!

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# Backup Slides

# CC $\pi^+$



- ➡ Few overlapping systematics with published CCQE analysis; will improve overall limit
- ➡ Different backgrounds from CCQE analysis  
➡ Provide more information to understand low E region

# 3+n Sterile Neutrino Fits

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- ➡ Start with  $\nu_\mu$ ,  $\nu_e$  unoscillated signal predictions
- ➡ Generate model parameters via Markov chain importance sampling